

## **3WE MODEL: AN IMPACT OF WOMEN EMPOWERMENT TOWARDS SOCIAL ISSUES**

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### **ABSTRACT**

*Many words can be used for a variety of purposes, but the most valuable and worthwhile words are those which empower girls and women everywhere. Now a days, Women Empowerment is not only a legal issue, but more than that, it's a social issue. Now, its need of hour, to apply change in the prevailing mind set of society. Due to the demand for natural justice, now the Women Empowerment is needed and it is also in need as a tool for nation building. In a democratic country like India, an integral part of the constitution is formed by the guard of human rights and natural justice. The issue of women empowerment is very multifaceted and multi-dimensional. As we know that now everywhere in all levels, like; Social, Political, Individual and Economical, is the demand of women empowerment. There are number of issues related to all levels of demand, and so there is a question that why women empowerment is so much in demand in India. Here, in this research, researcher wants to develop a '3WE Model' to explain the impact of Women Empowerment towards Social issues and what would be the outcomes in relation to impact of Social Issues towards Women Empowerment. This research work is basically with secondary data collection along with descriptive research design. The study is carried out to describe the Impact and its relationship with women empowerment with 3WE Model. The objective of this research is to give wise wisdom to womanhood with exquisite eternal energy with the help of identifying the impact of cultural and social issues on Empowerment of Women.*

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**Keywords:** Women Empowerment, Social Issue, 3WE Model.

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### **Introduction**

One of the strong votaries of women empowerment in India was the "Father of Nation", Mahatma Gandhi. Empowerment means "the progression of becoming tougher and more assured, specifically in controlling other person's life and demanding any other's right". In the 21st century, it has converted into a scorching issue round the globe. Contemporary women are in the hunt for an equal prospect with men and they are assertively contending in MAHSA International Journal of Business and Social Sciences Volume 01, Issue 01 18 various such as political opinions, money matters, and the communal sector. Many researchers also illustrate that women around the earth are now positioning equally with male when it comes to certain issues. According to census-2011, the population of our country is 1210 million of which 58,64,69,174(48.5%) were females. In 1971, the sex ratio was 930 which increased to 940 in 2011. The female literacy was 18.3 % in 1961 which increased to 74.0% according to 2011 census. Male-Female literacy gap decreased from 26.6 percent in 1981 to 16.7 % in 2011. Empowerment of India is dependent on various factors like social status (caste and class), education status, geographical location (rural/urban) and age. There are various policies for empowerment of women concerning education, health, gender-based violence, political participation and economic opportunities. According to the United Nations there are mainly five components in Women empowerment mentioned below:

- Generating women wisdom of confidence.
- Their right to have and establish their choices.
- Their right to have admittance to equivalent chances and all types of assets.

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- Female's right to contain, the authority to control and manage their personal life, inside and outside home.
- Female's capability to make contribution in generating a more just societal and reasonable category. It is an extensively recognized maxim that female, irrespective of their crucial and important responsibility in the family unit; and fiscal development of the society as whole are still being subjected, frightened, subjugated, and trivialized from view point of conventional, societal, political, economical, and further fields of life. Women empowerment would mean furnishing women as economically self-directed, self-sufficient; have positive respect to facilitate them to counter any complicated situation and to be capable to participate in improvement activities. The empowered women be supposed to be competent to contribute in the route and the path of decision making.

### Types of Women Empowerment

Types of women Empowerment Following are the few types of women empowerments;

- **Social Women Empowerment:** A important characteristic of communal empowerment of women is to promote sex parity. It involves a culture in which men and women, both have the benefits of the equal chance, upshots, civil liberties and responsibility in all fields of their lives. Working women are socially more aware than non working women. Empowerment of women will give new work force for society. The conventional role of a housewife has steadily developed in to twofold i.e a pleasing role of a working women and housewife. Empowerment enacts them to become more independent and also to take effective decision at various levels. Social empowerment offers her equality with decision making power  
Women is the support of a family, when you empower them, you give power to a family, key influence on the kids and then the society. Empowerment of women requires a drastic, democratic and dynamic change in the perception of and expectation from women in our society. Female plays a essential part in the family and society by shouldering all the duties and responsibilities. She extends the competence to emphasize herself and participate in decision-making process in family issues, which also helps her to successfully contribute in social activities.
- **Educational Women Empowerment:** This means empower women with the needed understanding, expertise, and self-possession which is essential to take part wholly in the process of growth and progress. This also means to make them conscious about their constitutional rights and motivate them to develop a confidence to claim them.
- **Fiscal and work-related empowerment:** It consists of a better class of material life in the course of sustainable living hold and handled by female. It also means, reducing their monetary reliance on their men associates by making them a noteworthy element of the human resource, which means that make equal provisions of serving opportunities for them in different sectors of human being.
- **Legal Women Empowerment:** It recommends the condition of an efficient lawful structure which can be encouraging to women empowerment. It means tackling the crack between what the bylaw recommends and what in reality happens.
- **Political Women Empowerment:** It means the continuation of a political structure supporting the contribution and involvement in and management by the women in the political decision-making course of action and in domination.

### Significance of the Study

A society or nation cannot be advanced when its mainstream share of its people are remain unripe. Female are the semi of the populace of the world and what it derives to if this half of the biosphere populace remains less settled. While females makes-up the semi of society, it should be presupposed that a societal will grow healthier and faster if everyone works together instead of, if half the people is chosen to be in the kitchen. Empowering females is the most incisive tool for development of the society in addition to for poverty reduction. Women's empowerment means equivalence. If females are unhappy, individual houses, society and the country will not flourish. There is no other option, rather than to empower women to bring social equality in the nation. Females are participated more enthusiastically in the formal fiscal system than any further period of human history. Empowerment in a behavioral sense as the capacity to make compelling move including internal state (feeling of self, of one's self-rule, fearlessness, openness to new thoughts, faith in one's own capability to act viably) and a man's status and viability in social associations. The women have to raise themselves by their own efforts, no one will empower them. Women's empowerment is expressed in four dimensions. With this research study, the researchers want to find out the impact of Women empowerment towards Social Issues.

**Objective of the Study**

- To know the social issues towards Empowerment of Female.
- To identify the impact of women empowerment towards social issues.
- To explain 3WE Model with Social issues towards Women Empowerment, Impact of Women Empowerment towards Social Issues and outcome of the Impact of Women Empowerment Towards Social issues with 3WE Model
- To provide useful ways to empower women

**Research Methodology**

This paper is basically explanatory and methodical in nature. In this paper an effort has been made to study the impact of Women Empowerment towards Social Issues. The data used in the same is solely from secondary resource which is in accordance to the need of this study. In the last census 2011, gender ratio of India was 940 and literacy pace among female were 65.46% as contrast to the male 80%. The literacy velocity and gender ratio in India has constantly been subject of concern because in both the regards, our female populace is following the race with respect to men population.

**Social Issues towards Women Empowerment**

- Place in the family,
- Husband's conduct,
- Social shield,
- Social involvement- Background factors
- Widow Remarriage
- Child Marriage
- Purdah System
- Women Education and coeducation
- Dowry System
- Divorce
- Sex, Birth Control and Sterilization
- Cyber stalking,
- Online pornography, and flaming.
- Sexual harassment at large workplace.
- A demonstration of imbalanced power in relations between male and female
- Decision taken on family issue
- Mobility constraint
- Impart knowledge
- lack of determination to give power to women politically
- Male supremacy which overcome women are enforced to remain as quiet audience
- Issue of dropping education is child marriage

**Impact of Women Empowerment towards Social Issues**

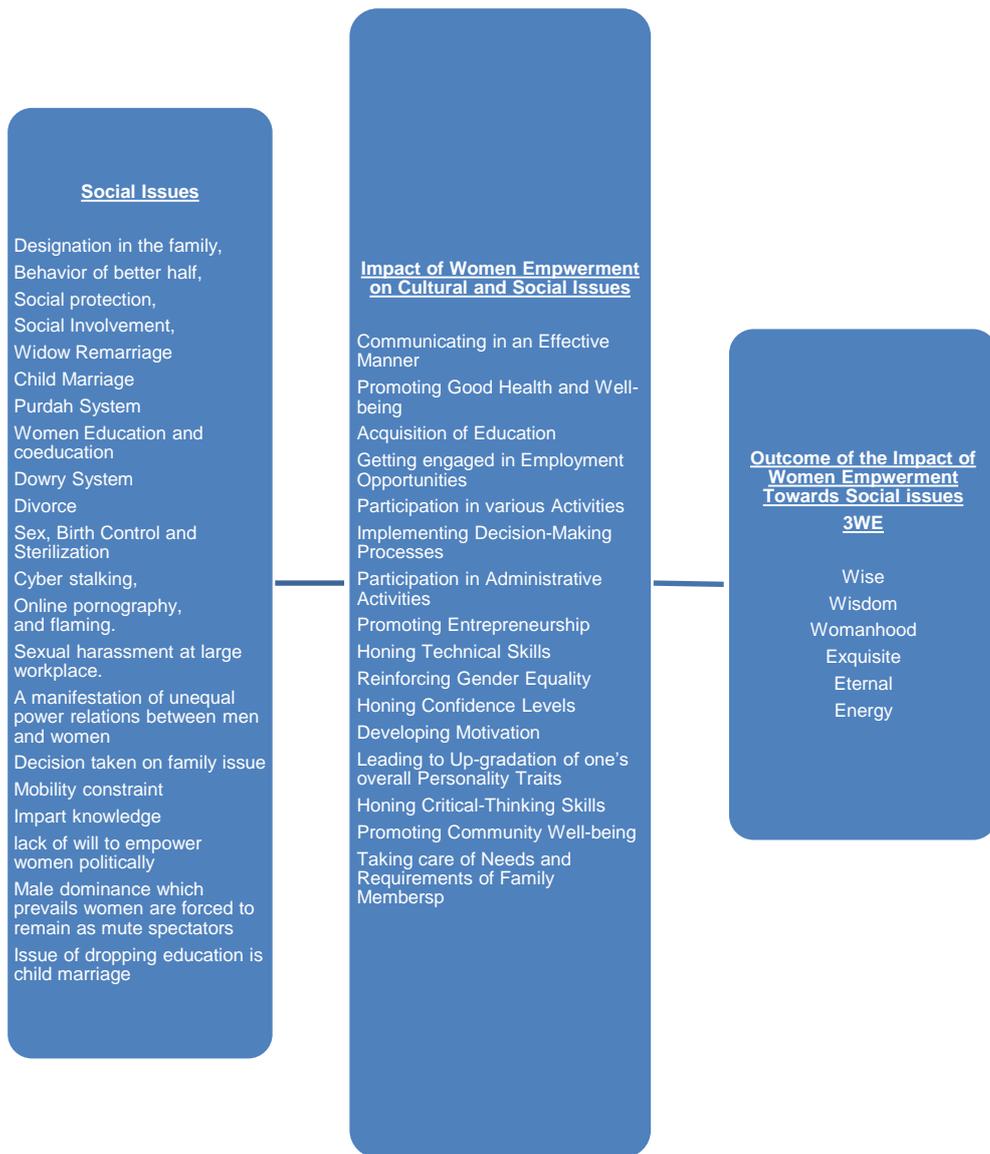
To really bringing empowerment all women need to be attentive about the civil rights from their end. They require to obtain constructive step to engage in multiple activities as a substitute of only taking concern of household tasks and family duties. They are a lot more improved than male to deal among definite troubles in the world. The female can be the best human being to realize the drawback of over-population for their relatives & nation. They are completely capable to feel and control the fiscal situation of the relatives and family and nation by appropriate steps of family planning. Women are competent enough to handle any impetuous aggression in comparison to the male whether in the family or society. It can be only achievable through women empowerment. Through same, it can be likely to transform the male-dominated nation into uniformly subjugated nation of wealthy economy.

**Impact of Women Empowerment**

- Communicating in an Effective Manner
- Promoting Good Health and Well-being
- Acquisition of Education
- Getting engaged in Employment Opportunities

- Participation in various Activities
- Implementing Decision-Making Processes
- Participation in Administrative Activities
- Promoting Entrepreneurship
- Honing Technical Skills
- Reinforcing Gender Equality
- Honing Confidence Levels
- Developing Motivation
- Leading to Up-gradation of one's overall Personality Traits
- Honing Critical-Thinking Skills
- Promoting Community Well-being
- Taking care of Needs and Requirements of Family Members

**3WE Model**



### **Explanation of 3WE Model**

- **Social issues Related to Women Empowerment**

The term “Women Empowerment” refers to the procedure of giving power to female to become unrestricted from others control, that is, to adopt the power to manage their own lives and to govern their own circumstances. In spite of knowing the fact, still there are many more social issues affecting to the Women Empowerment. Social issues are like; status in the family, Husband’s conduct, Social security, Social involvement, Widow Remarriage, Child Marriage, Purdah System, Women Education and coeducation, Dowry System, Divorce, Sex, Birth Control and , sterilization, Cyber stalking, , Online pornography, and flaming. , Sexual harassment at large , workplace., A manifestation of unequal power relations between men and women, Decision taken on family issue, Mobility constraint, Impart knowledge, nonexistence of will to authorize women politically, men supremacy which make women forced to remain as mute spectators, Issue of dropping education is child marriage. For decades, females were not treated equivalent to male in many ways. They were not permitted to do anything which she wanted for their parents, for their family, their children. Above all, they did not have a part in the assets of their families, not any voting rights and not independence to select their work or occupation or profession and so on. But now, we can say that dark days are gone and sunrise in the women’s life. We can call it Women Empowerment in other way.

“When female move onward the family changes, the village moves and the nation changes”.

- **Impact of Women Empowerment towards Social Issues**

In this study, the researchers want to share that if in true sense, society can think for women empowerment, then there would very positive things will happen for the society and nation too. Because, so many literature says that if woman will be empowered then so many social issues can be overcome from the society. Many more positive impact of women empowerment towards Social Issues which women are facing like; positive impacts like; Communicating in an Effective Manner so that they can narrate the thought in clear ideas to the society, having good knowledge and awareness about health care issues, women can Promote Good Health and Well-being, getting education from various field to acquire Education, because of good education they can be getting engaged in Employment Opportunities, due to develop self confidence their Participation in various Activities, Implementing Decision-Making Processes, Participation in Administrative Activities, having courage to establish their own business and get the prosperity themselves and family and society too, Promoting Entrepreneurship, Honing Technical Skills, Reinforcing Gender Equality, Honing Confidence Levels, Developing Motivation, Leading to Up-gradation of one’s overall Personality Traits, Honing Critical-Thinking Skills, Promoting Community Well-being, Taking care of Needs and Requirements of Family Members.

- **Outcome of the Impact of Women Empowerment Towards Social Issues**

As we identify the social issues and an impact of women empowerment towards social issue which being mentioned in 3WE Model which explain that 3 WE means 3W which stands for Wise-Wisdom – Womanhood and 3E stands for Exquisite – Eternal – Energy. Here with these 3WE the researchers want to explain that over the many social issues which affect the empowering women but if woman will be empowered that they can overcome with these social issues and make their space in to the society and nation too. But with all this, the researchers’ want to clarify towards positive impact of women empowerment towards social issues that if we understand the 3WE Model in true sense then Women Empowerment would be more effective. As with the help of 3W where W stands for Wise, women work prudently, judiciously without any interpersonal grudges, secondly, W stands for Wisdom, woman should understand the value position in the society with smart and intelligent work profile and taking decision to develop positive structure of the society and in third W is Womanhood, never think about immature behavior to take decision and participation in various activities related to family, child and society and nation too. Same in case of 3E, Exquisite means, delicately and beautifully women have to tackle the situation they come across. Their decision will not be given any harm to the family, society and nation too. Second E means Eternal which stands with such impactful positive thinking should be undying within that under the words of Women empowerment; as they should be a great creator of the nation. Lastly, third E stands for Energy which identifies that under the roof of women empowerment; women should give a flow of positive energy to develop and create a healthy and wealthy culture of the society and nation by their Promoting Good Health and Well-being, acquisition of Education, Promoting Entrepreneurship, Honing Technical Skills, Promoting Community Well-being, Taking care of Needs and Requirements of Family Members.

### Conclusion

To conclude, the upliftment of female requires strong society to take a complete growth for the country. The motive being, still in many recessive areas, the tendency of early wedding and childbirth conquers due to poverty, diffidence, and illiteracy of the parents. For Mahatma Gandhi, the women are the nurturers responsible for formulating capable people of India. The responsibility for conveying and teaching sex equality in the society lies on them. They should have to explain their kids, from childhood, to respect and honour the pride of not solely of their family traditions but female at large then only actual uprising will come and the vision of women empowerment would be comprehended.

Promoting women empowerment is necessary among individuals, belonging to all communities, categories and socio-economic backgrounds. Hence, there is need and importance of empowering them for the upliftment and betterment of the family, society, community and nation as well which would harvest the sweet fruits of a better society and will definitely give benefits. We as home scientists have put a step forward in this direction and have set an example for the future generation. So, it was concluded that women empowerment is very essential for betterment of the humanity.

“When female move onward the family changes, the village changes and the nation changes”

### Suggestions to Ways to Empower Women

- In India to empower the female, first we have to recognize the tailbacks that avoid the women civil rights and value in the society like dowry trend, analphabetism, sexual harassment, disparity, women infanticide, internal violence, rape, prostitution, unlawful trafficking and other issues.
- Gender inequality brings cultural, communal, educational transformations, which drive nation in the reverse gear. This is responsibility of women too.
- To reach the advanced goal of women empowerment, it have to be encouraged in the young generation in each and every family. It desires females to be strong bodily, spiritually, emotionally, internally, psychologically and socially.

### Ways to Empower Women

- Deliver education in every field
- Modification in women's control in Decision making
- Establishing women police stations for their grievances
- Alterations in women's mobility and social dealings
- Establishing distinct hospitals for their checkup
- Changes in women's work outlines
- Providing different and distinct schools/colleges for their security
- Providing equal human rights
- Separate transport system should be made available
- Variations in women's admittance to and control on resources
- Self-employment and self-aid group
- Equal property rights should be provided.
- Providing minimum requirements like Nourishment, Well-being, Cleanliness and Housing
- equal chance in sports and additional activities should be provided to them
- Establishing numerous workshops/seminars for imparting knowledge regarding strategies
- Educating materials/ resources should be updated
- To broadcast the resources in local languages
- To provide awareness about different programs for female in the field of Adult Teaching
- To organize awareness programs regarding the issues such as custom, competition, civilization, sex sensitizations, town and village contexts in the programs
- To make them understand regarding the health care and sanitization system.
- Focusing on parents as role models.
- Other than this the world should transformed the approach towards the word women
- Inspiring women to develop in their arenas they are good at and make a profession and career.

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